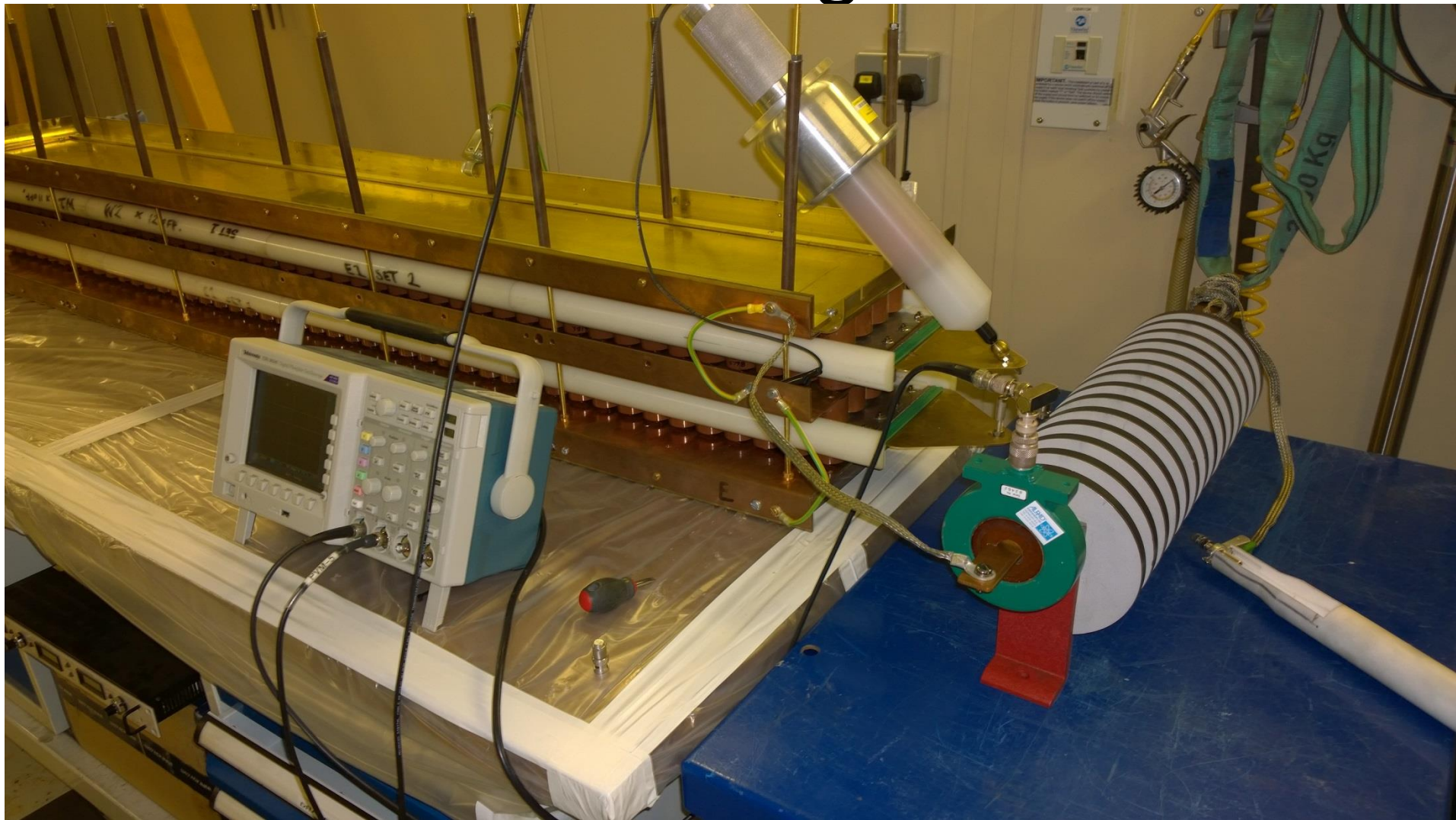
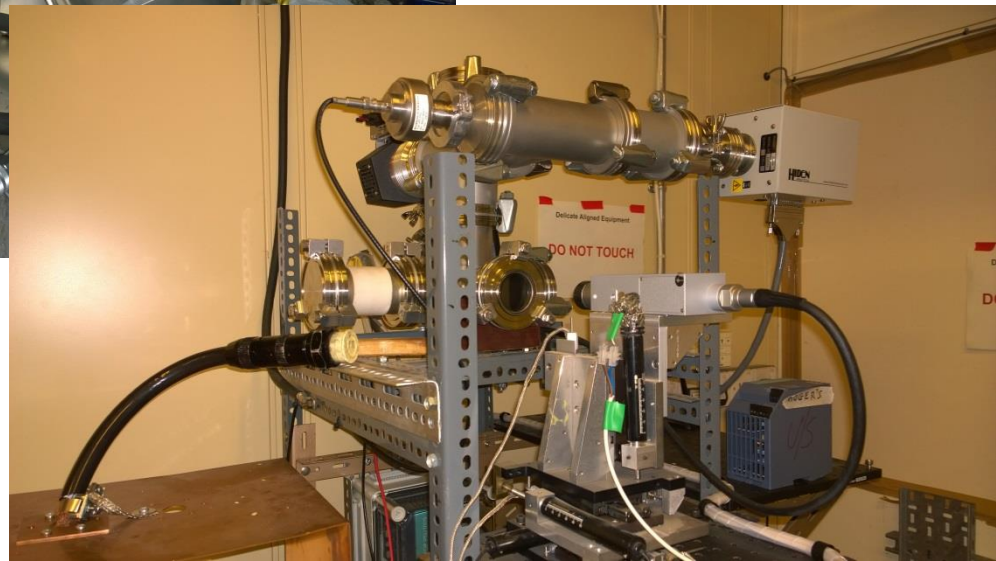
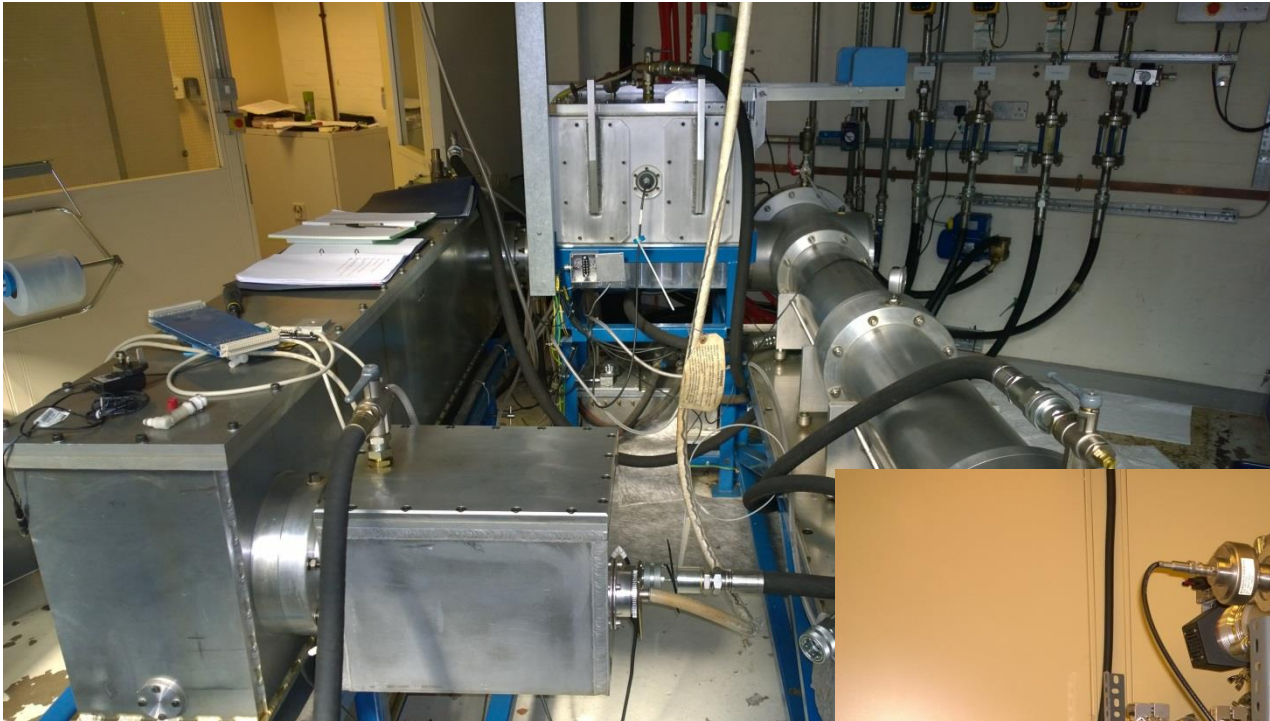


# Pulse testing In R4



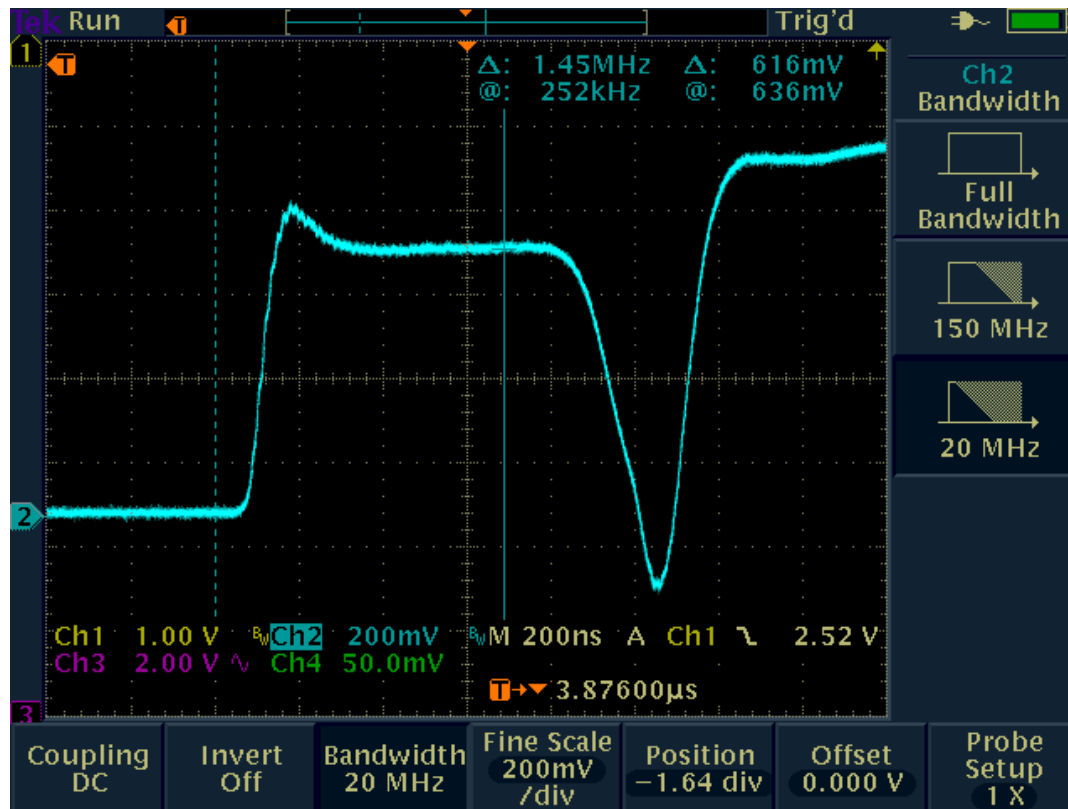
# Pulse testing In R4

- After tests on R4 Kicker test bay



# Pulse testing In R4

- After tests on R4 Kicker test bay
- Can we produce a bigger pulse?



# Pulse testing In R4

- After tests on R4 Kicker test bay
- Can we produce a bigger pulse?
- 5000A - 1 micro second Pulse
- Two possible solutions!!

# Pulse testing In R4

- Solution 1
- Cable PFN (Pulse forming Network)
- RG220
- Coaxial Cable
- 50 Ohms Impedance
- Graphite layer
- 37kV Pulse rating



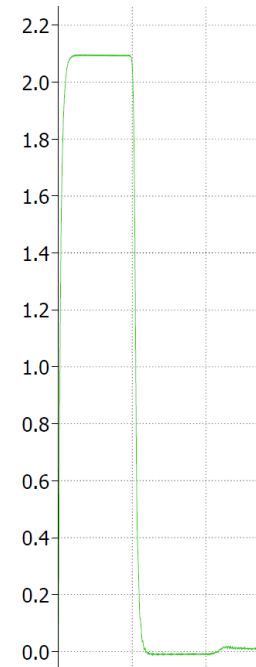
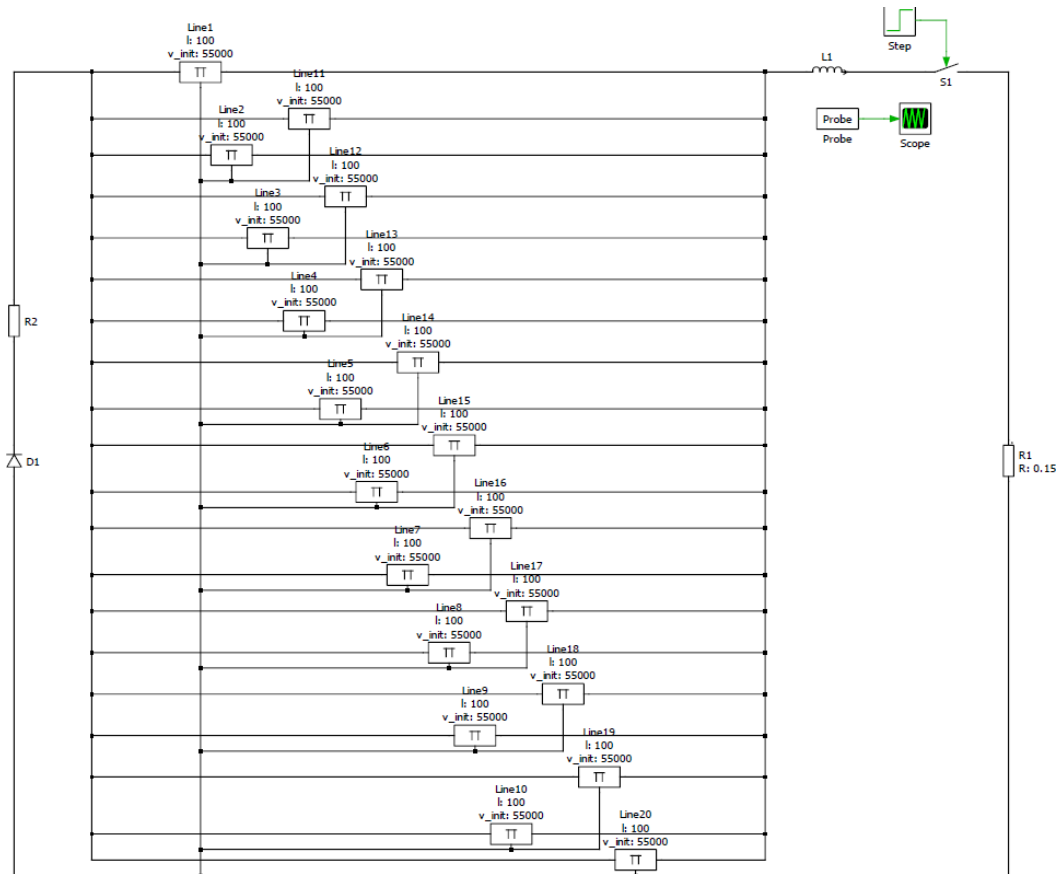
# Pulse testing In R4

- Solution 1
- Build system - 100 meter lengths
- 20 stages to match load impedance
- Total of 2000 meters of large diameter cable



# Pulse testing In R4

- Solution 1



# Pulse testing In R4

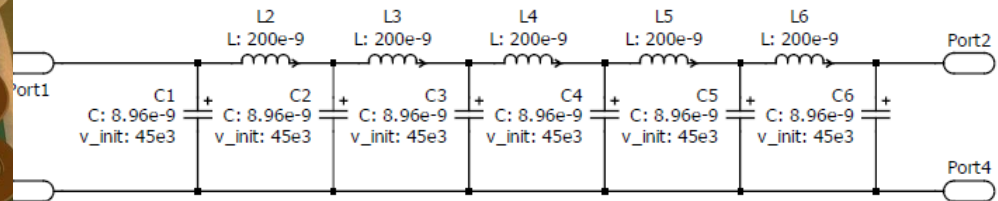
- Solution 1
- Cable Storage ?
- Safety?
- Size?

# Pulse testing In R4

- Solution 2

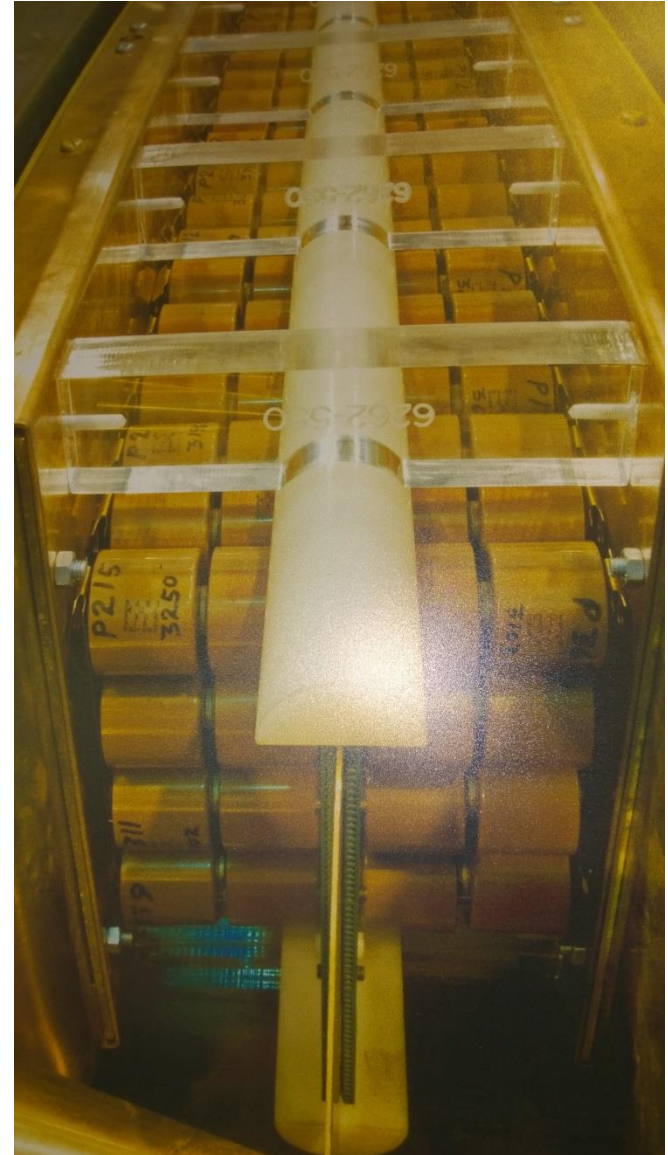
# Pulse testing In R4

- Solution 2
- Modify existing ISIS Kicker PFN
- Compact design
- Available components
- Easier testing and safety

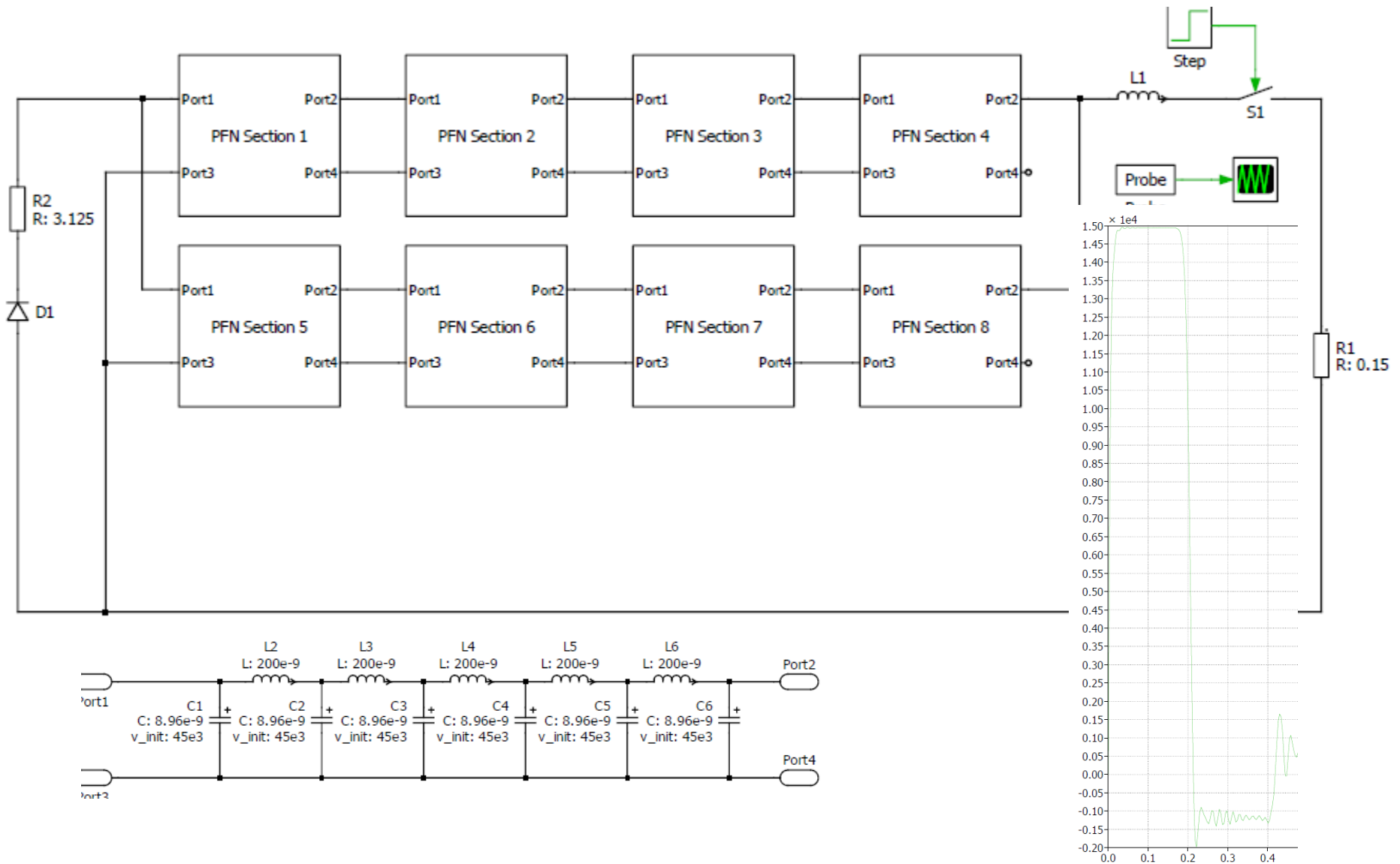


# Pulse testing In R4

- Solution 2
- 4.48nF per stage
- 200nH Inductance
- 23 Stages
- ISIS Kicker PFN  $E=103J$



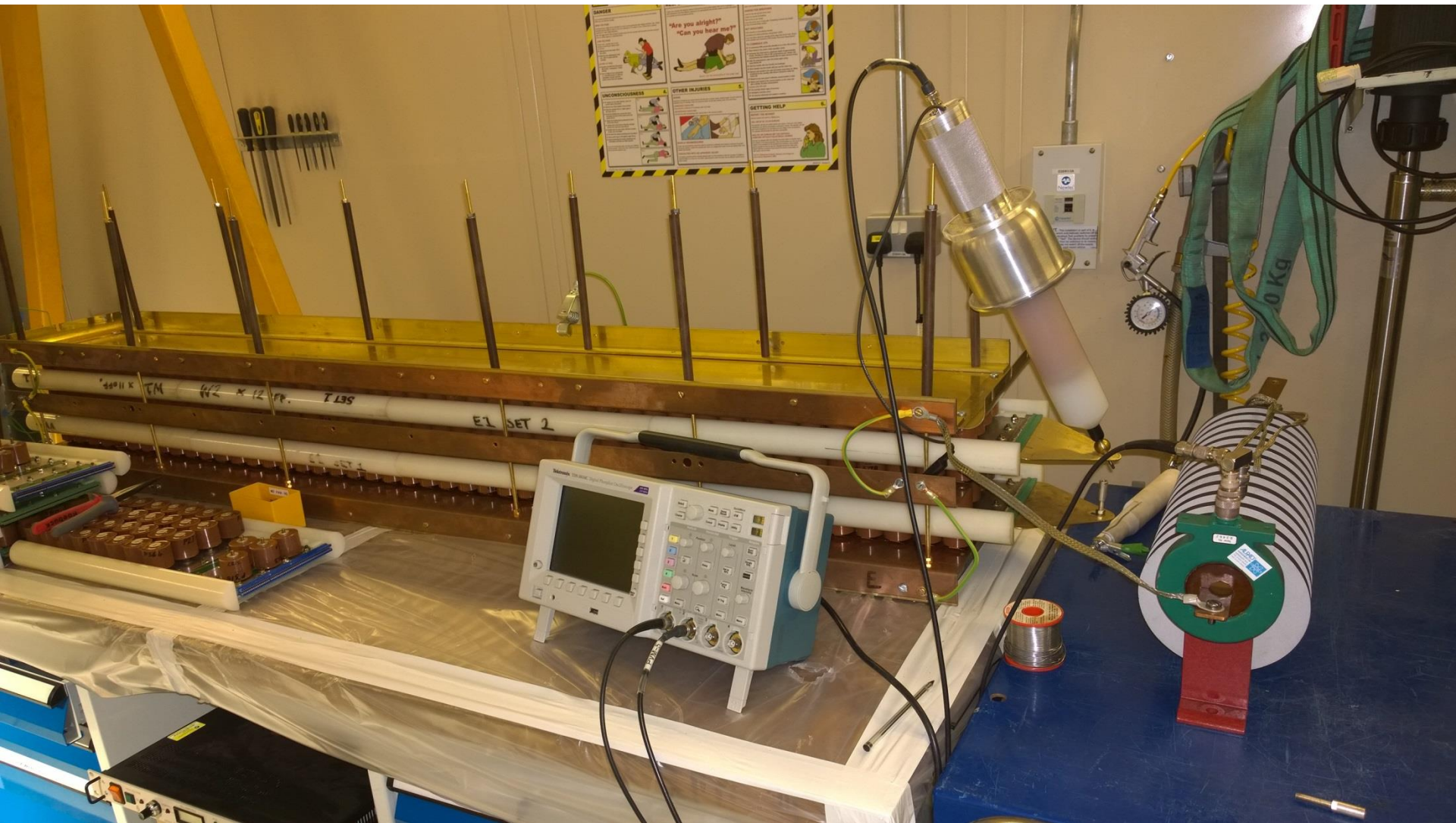
# Pulse testing In R4



# Pulse testing In R4

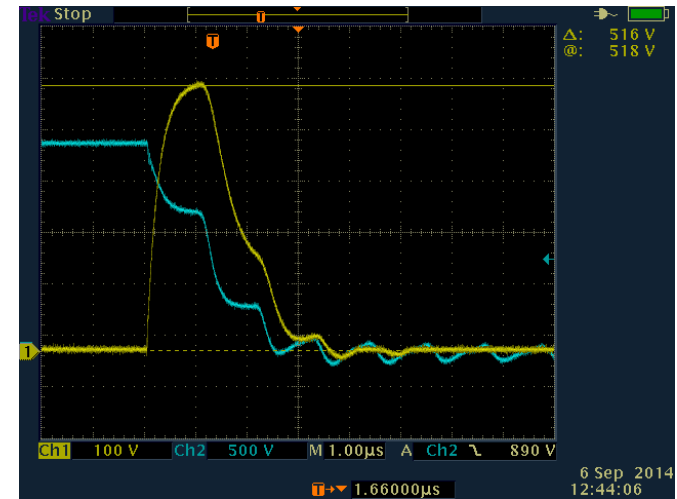
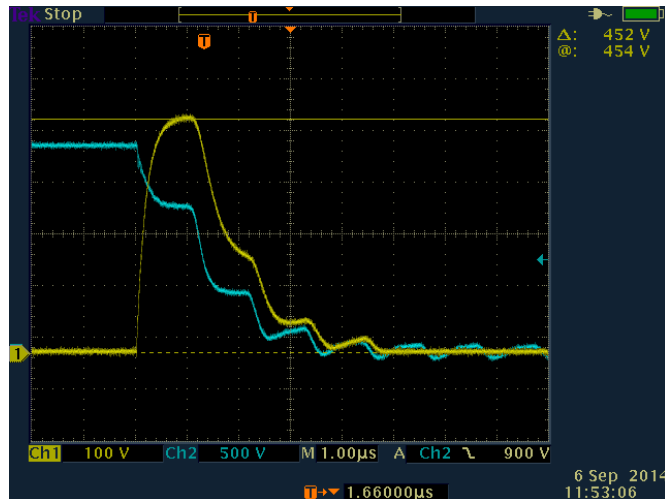
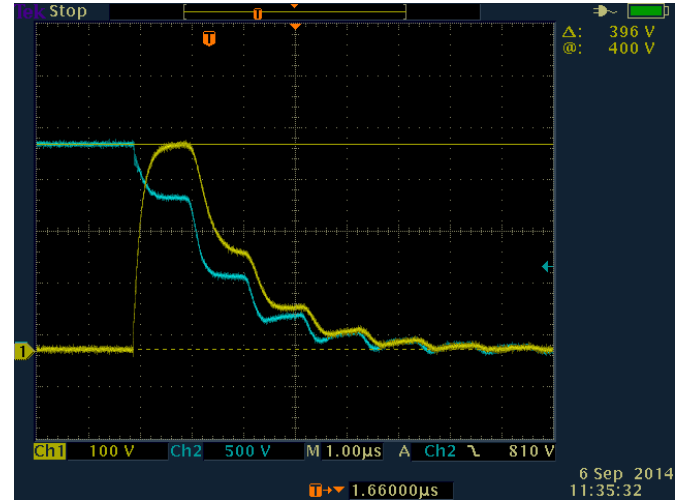
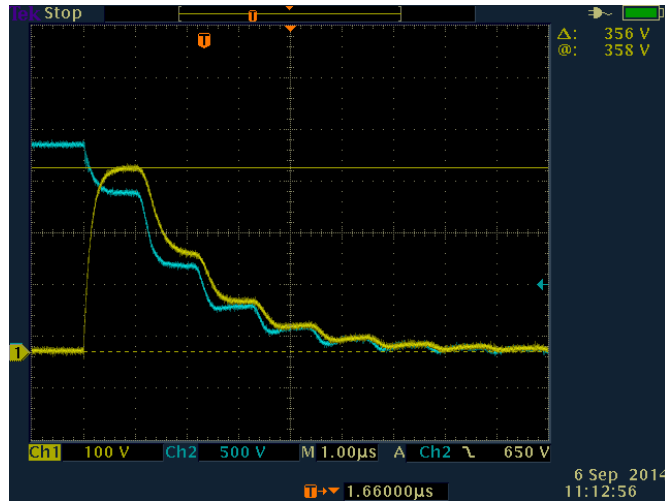


# Pulse testing In R4

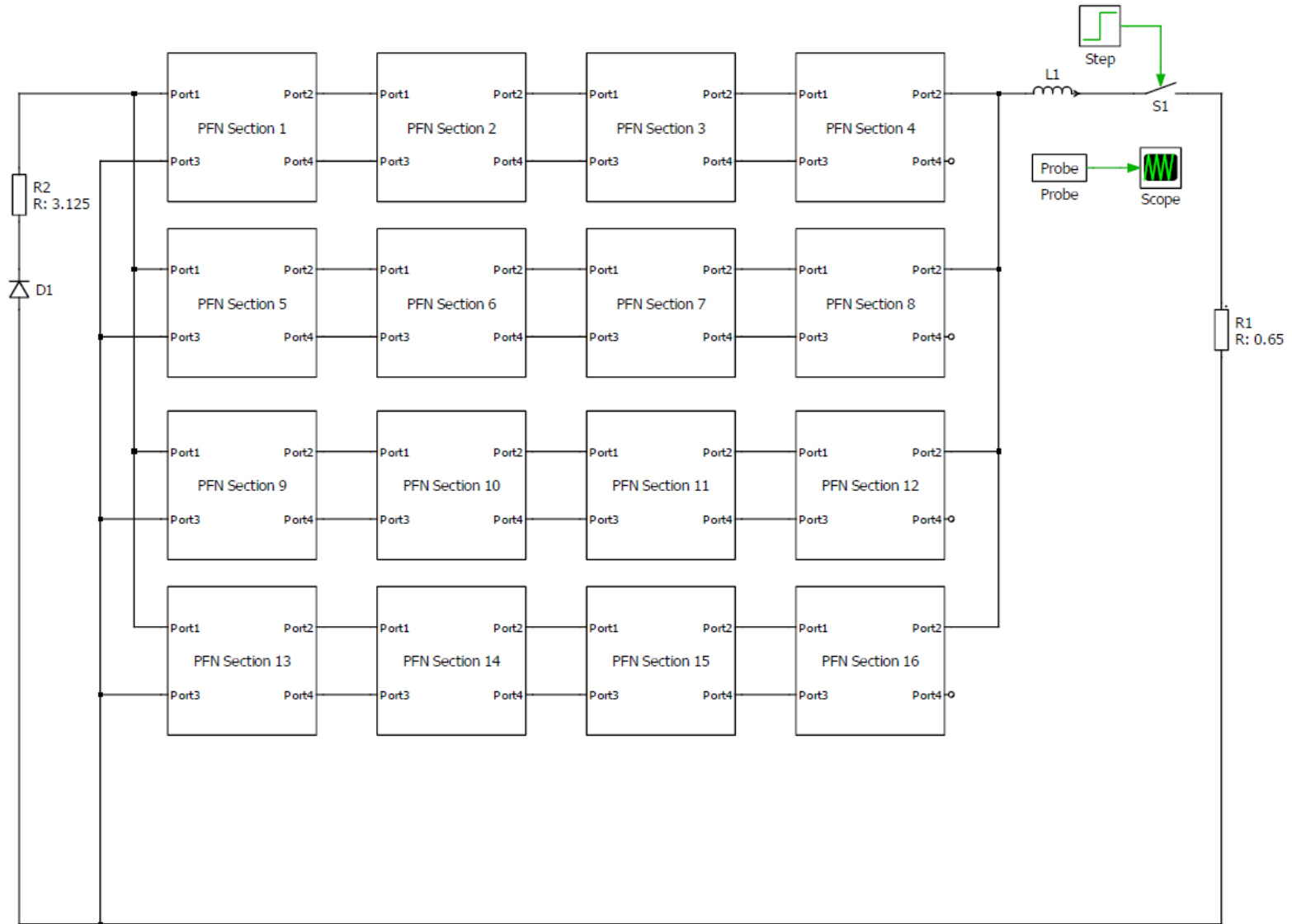


# Pulse testing In R4

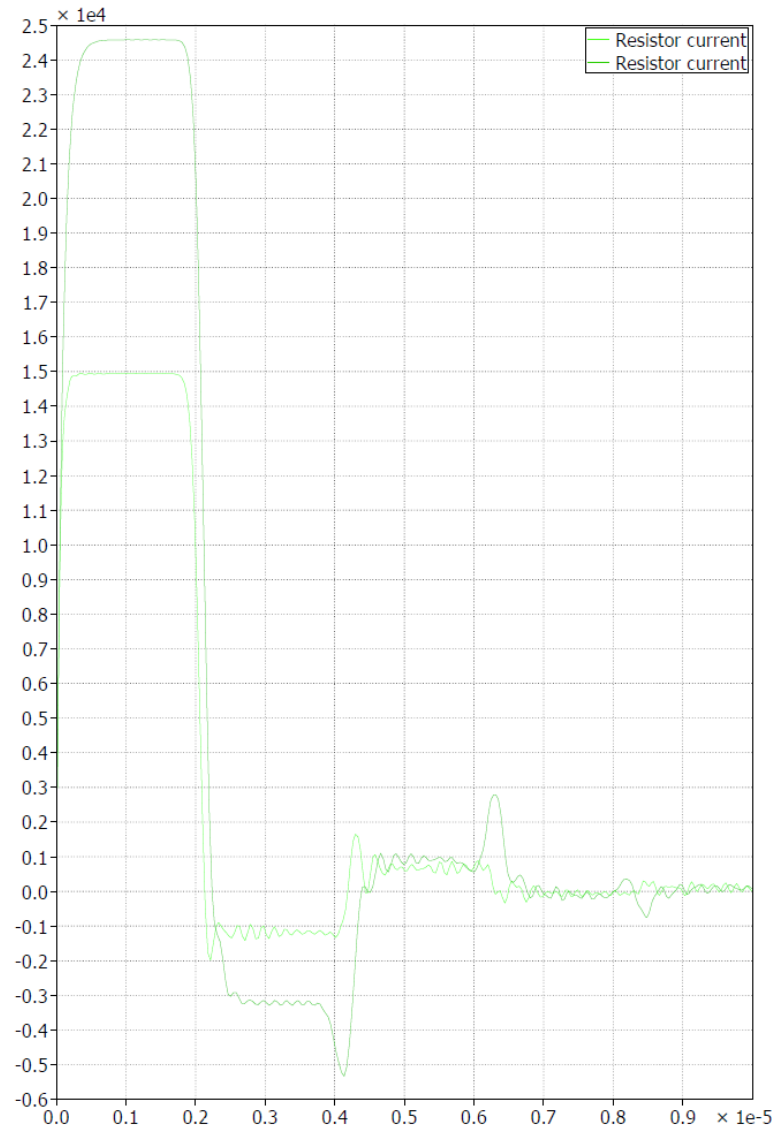
| sets | V    | A    | Scope |     |  |
|------|------|------|-------|-----|--|
| 1    | 500  | 71.6 | 0     | 3.5 |  |
| 1    | 1000 | 142  | 1     | 3.5 |  |
| 1    | 2000 | 284  | 2     | 3.5 |  |
| 2    | 500  | 88   | 3     | 3.5 |  |
| 2    | 1000 | 175  | 4     | 3.5 |  |
| 2    | 2000 | 356  | 5     | 3.5 |  |
| 1    | 500  | 81.2 | 6     | 3   |  |
| 1    | 1000 | 161  | 7     | 3   |  |
| 1    | 2000 | 312  | 8     | 3   |  |
| 2    | 500  | 97.6 | 9     | 3   |  |
| 2    | 1000 | 198  | 10    | 3   |  |
| 2    | 2000 | 396  | 11    | 3   |  |
| 1    | 500  | 86   | 12    | 2.5 |  |
| 1    | 1000 | 177  | 13    | 2.5 |  |
| 1    | 2000 | 348  | 14    | 2.5 |  |
| 2    | 500  | 112  | 15    | 2.5 |  |
| 2    | 1000 | 224  | 16    | 2.5 |  |
| 2    | 2000 | 452  | 17    | 2.5 |  |
| 1    | 500  | 96.4 | 18    | 2   |  |
| 1    | 1000 | 187  | 19    | 2   |  |
| 1    | 2000 | 384  | 20    | 2   |  |
| 2    | 500  | 129  | 21    | 2   |  |
| 2    | 1000 | 256  | 22    | 2   |  |
| 2    | 2000 | 516  | 23    | 2   |  |
| 2    | 2000 | 606  | 24    | 1.5 |  |
| 2    | 2000 | 700  | 25    | 1   |  |
| 2    | 2000 | 868  | 26    | 0.5 |  |
| 1    | 2000 | 572  | 27    | 0.5 |  |
| 1    | 2000 | 488  | 28    | 1   |  |
| 1    | 2000 | 430  | 29    | 1.5 |  |



# Pulse testing In R4

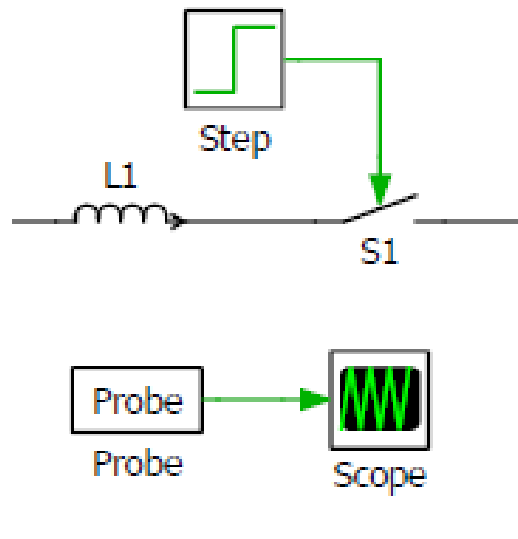


# Pulse testing In R4



# Pulse testing In R4

- Future work
- What switch to use?

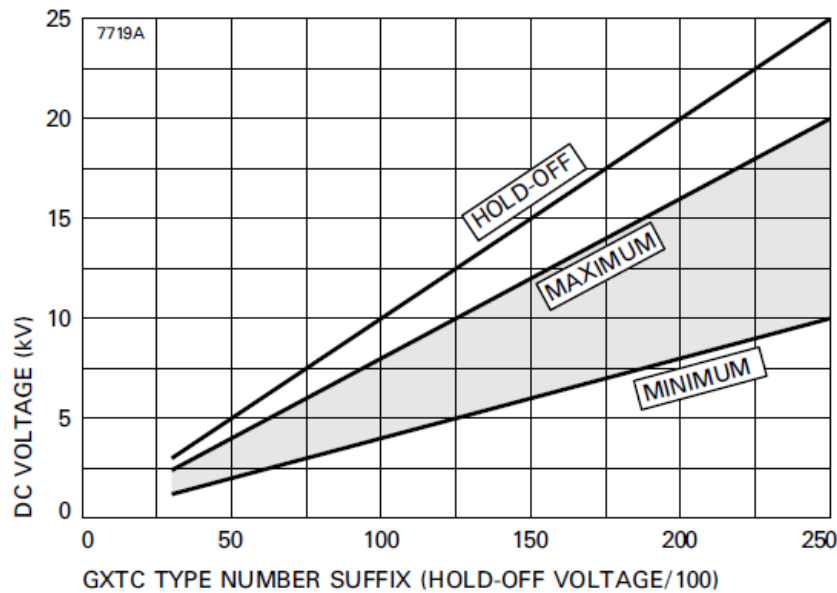


# Pulse testing In R4

- Future work
- What switch to use?

**GXTC Series  
3-electrode Spark Gaps**

## OPERATING VOLTAGE RANGE

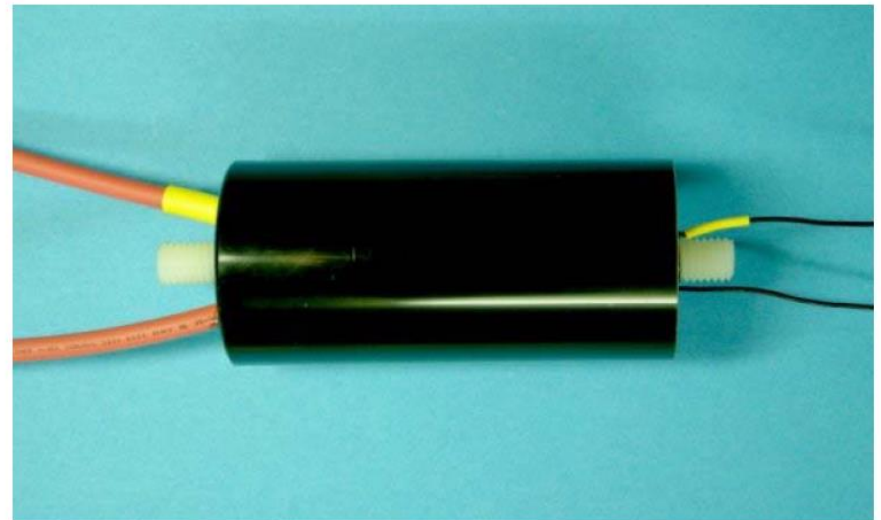


# Pulse testing In R4

- Future work
- What switch to use?

**JR200, JR201  
Trigger Transformers for Spark Gaps**

|                                                                 | Typical | Max |             |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|---------|-----|-------------|
| Input voltage (peak)<br>(see notes 1 and 2) . . . . .           | -       | 550 | V           |
| Input energy (see note 2) . . . . .                             | 70      | 150 | mJ          |
| Secondary open circuit voltage (peak)<br>(see note 3) . . . . . | -       | 40  | kV          |
| Rate of rise of output voltage<br>(see notes 4 and 5) . . . . . | 25      | <30 | kV/ $\mu$ s |
| Pulse repetition rate . . . . .                                 | 5       | 100 | pps         |
| Output current (peak) (see note 3) . . . . .                    | 1.0     | -   | A           |
| Voltage transformation ratio . . . . .                          | 62:1    | min |             |



# Pulse testing In R4

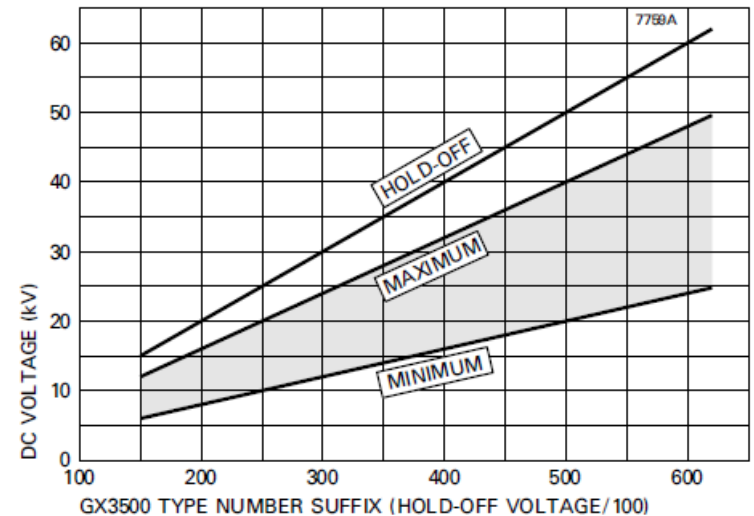
- Future work
- Housing Multiple PFN's



# Pulse testing In R4

- Future work
- Multiple output switches
- Type of switch
- Multiple triggers
- Timing
- Load distance from PFN

OPERATING VOLTAGE RANGE



# Pulse testing In R4

- Thank you for listening